

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Board of Trustees of

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of ***Desert Botanical Garden, Inc. and Affiliates*** (the "Organization"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Organization as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated financial statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Organization and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

January 28, 2025

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

September 30, 2024 and 2023

ASSETS

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,638,694	\$ 9,298,497
Investments	11,430,847	10,968,834
Contributions receivable, net	789,504	3,596,263
Other current assets	<u>1,943,817</u>	<u>1,817,414</u>
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	24,802,862	25,681,008
CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE, net, less current portion	-	273,006
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, net	22,809,565	21,802,320
OPERATING RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS	137,128	269,549
OTHER ASSETS	1,585,678	258,847
ASSETS RESTRICTED TO INVESTMENT IN LONG - LIVED ASSETS AND IMPROVEMENTS		
Cash and cash equivalents	3,971,321	8,036,675
Investments	774,960	590,456
Contributions receivable, net	1,968,908	1,449,648
Construction in process	<u>6,876,318</u>	<u>964,289</u>
ASSETS RESTRICTED FOR ENDOWMENT		
Cash and cash equivalents	125,655	161,560
Investments	18,151,869	15,191,561
Contributions receivable, net	7,841	7,841
Beneficial interest in remainder trust	363,000	268,000
Cash surrender value of life insurance policies	<u>293,010</u>	<u>236,345</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 81,868,115</u>	<u>\$ 75,191,105</u>

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Current portion of long-term debt	\$ 111,459	\$ 107,631
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	3,339,370	2,789,391
Deferred revenue	2,354,402	2,513,253
Current portion of annuity payment liability	7,614	8,550
Current portion of operating lease liability	<u>125,856</u>	<u>132,420</u>
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	5,938,701	5,551,245
DEFERRED REVENUE, less current portion	149,361	137,269
ANNUITY PAYMENT LIABILITY, less current portion	46,906	48,806
LONG-TERM DEBT, less current portion	519,665	631,124
OPERATING LEASE LIABILITY, less current portion	<u>11,272</u>	<u>137,129</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>6,665,905</u>	<u>6,505,573</u>
NET ASSETS		
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS		
Designated by the Board of Trustees		
Huizingh working capital fund	2,000,000	2,000,000
Asset replacement reserve	4,829,652	4,580,513
Opportunity reserve	2,202,287	2,089,960
Emergency reserve	2,189,130	2,075,736
CapEx reserve	<u>5,318,190</u>	<u>5,045,982</u>
Total designated	16,539,259	15,792,191
Undesignated	<u>23,922,034</u>	<u>21,563,379</u>
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	40,461,293	37,355,570
NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS	<u>34,740,917</u>	<u>31,329,962</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS	<u>75,202,210</u>	<u>68,685,532</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u>\$ 81,868,115</u>	<u>\$ 75,191,105</u>

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS

Year Ended September 30, 2024

	<u>Without Donor</u> <u>Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor</u> <u>Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
Retail sales	\$ 2,382,967	\$ -	\$ 2,382,967
Cost of retail sales	<u>(345,541)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(345,541)</u>
Gross profit on retail sales	<u>2,037,426</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,037,426</u>
Beverage sales	867,997	-	867,997
Cost of beverage sales	<u>(169,649)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(169,649)</u>
Gross profit on beverage sales	<u>698,348</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>698,348</u>
Total gross profit on retail and beverage sales	<u>2,735,774</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,735,774</u>
Contributions			
Contributions of cash and other financial assets	2,922,565	2,995,799	5,918,364
In-kind contributions	810,617	-	810,617
Admissions	9,398,033	-	9,398,033
Memberships	3,737,506	-	3,737,506
Governmental contracts	693,707	-	693,707
Educational classes	120,350	-	120,350
Facility rental and concessions	627,922	-	627,922
Investment income	1,309,959	3,627,515	4,937,474
Other	<u>11,064</u>	<u>151,666</u>	<u>162,730</u>
Total support and revenue before special events	<u>22,367,497</u>	<u>6,774,980</u>	<u>29,142,477</u>
Special events revenue	3,328,877	-	3,328,877
Less costs of direct donor benefits	<u>(1,372,915)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,372,915)</u>
Gross profit on special events	<u>1,955,962</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,955,962</u>
NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS	<u>3,364,025</u>	<u>(3,364,025)</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	<u>27,687,484</u>	<u>3,410,955</u>	<u>31,098,439</u>
EXPENSES			
Program	15,291,091	-	15,291,091
General and administrative	2,550,296	-	2,550,296
Marketing, retail, visitor services	3,698,504	-	3,698,504
Fundraising	<u>2,780,105</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,780,105</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>24,319,996</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>24,319,996</u>
LOSS ON DISPOSAL OF PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT	<u>(261,765)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(261,765)</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	3,105,723	3,410,955	6,516,678
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>37,355,570</u>	<u>31,329,962</u>	<u>68,685,532</u>
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 40,461,293</u>	<u>\$ 34,740,917</u>	<u>\$ 75,202,210</u>

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	<u>Without Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>With Donor Restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
SUPPORT AND REVENUE			
Retail sales	\$ 2,256,392	\$ -	\$ 2,256,392
Cost of retail sales	<u>(383,818)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(383,818)</u>
Gross profit on retail sales	1,872,574	-	1,872,574
Beverage sales	915,443	-	915,443
Cost of beverage sales	<u>(170,856)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(170,856)</u>
Gross profit on beverage sales	744,587	-	744,587
Total gross profit on retail and beverage sales	2,617,161	-	2,617,161
Contributions			
Contributions of cash and other financial assets	1,737,612	4,058,852	5,796,464
In-kind contributions	910,597	-	910,597
Admissions	9,225,667	-	9,225,667
Memberships	4,162,265	-	4,162,265
Governmental contracts	575,356	-	575,356
Educational classes	69,736	-	69,736
Facility rental and concessions	712,067	-	712,067
Investment income	584,929	1,896,955	2,481,884
Other	<u>197,260</u>	<u>27,801</u>	<u>225,061</u>
Total support and revenue before special events	<u>20,792,650</u>	<u>5,983,608</u>	<u>26,776,258</u>
Special events revenue	3,118,377	-	3,118,377
Less costs of direct donor benefits	<u>(1,020,971)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,020,971)</u>
Gross profit on special events	<u>2,097,406</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,097,406</u>
NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS	<u>1,547,796</u>	<u>(1,547,796)</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	<u>24,437,852</u>	<u>4,435,812</u>	<u>28,873,664</u>
EXPENSES			
Program	13,159,137	-	13,159,137
General and administrative	2,565,890	-	2,565,890
Marketing, retail, visitor services	3,602,117	-	3,602,117
Fundraising	<u>2,865,423</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,865,423</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>22,192,567</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>22,192,567</u>
GAIN ON SALE OF PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT	<u>1,087</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,087</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	2,246,372	4,435,812	6,682,184
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>35,109,198</u>	<u>26,894,150</u>	<u>62,003,348</u>
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 37,355,570</u>	<u>\$ 31,329,962</u>	<u>\$ 68,685,532</u>

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year Ended September 30, 2024

	Supporting Services				Total
	Program	General and Administrative	Marketing, Retail, Visitor Services	Fundraising	
Salaries and wages	\$ 7,124,959	\$ 1,150,017	\$ 1,593,940	\$ 2,000,109	\$ 11,869,025
Employee related expenses	<u>1,533,583</u>	<u>214,952</u>	<u>325,870</u>	<u>438,090</u>	<u>2,512,495</u>
Total personnel costs	8,658,542	1,364,969	1,919,810	2,438,199	14,381,520
Outside services, and artist fees	2,907,907	146,204	608,788	887,411	4,550,310
Advertising, printing, and postage	94,578	38,734	519,297	38,860	691,469
Supplies and plants	698,250	26,677	28,384	297,611	1,050,922
Hardware and software	149,707	43,872	159,809	121,875	475,263
Rental and lease	304,010	13,349	24,177	151,003	492,539
Merchant, accounting, and permit fees	60,591	517,521	10,285	6,758	595,155
Cost of retail and beverage sales	515,190	-	-	-	515,190
Travel, meals and events	154,913	106,217	13,450	55,109	329,689
Utilities and telephone	230,871	29,036	44,306	18,225	322,438
Repairs and maintenance	282,268	32,253	41,929	12,901	369,351
Insurance	264,455	36,227	47,095	14,491	362,268
Other	<u>455,930</u>	<u>54,269</u>	<u>97,915</u>	<u>54,190</u>	<u>662,304</u>
Total before depreciation and amortization	14,777,212	2,409,328	3,515,245	4,096,633	24,798,418
Depreciation and amortization	<u>1,029,069</u>	<u>140,968</u>	<u>183,259</u>	<u>56,387</u>	<u>1,409,683</u>
 Total Functional Expenses	 <u>\$ 15,806,281</u>	 <u>\$ 2,550,296</u>	 <u>\$ 3,698,504</u>	 <u>\$ 4,153,020</u>	 <u>\$ 26,208,101</u>

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Supporting Services				Total
	Program	General and Administrative	Marketing, Retail, Visitor Services	Fundraising	
Salaries and wages	\$ 6,498,472	\$ 1,013,327	\$ 1,575,965	\$ 1,942,662	\$ 11,030,426
Employee related expenses	<u>1,352,212</u>	<u>169,549</u>	<u>314,366</u>	<u>403,376</u>	<u>2,239,503</u>
Total personnel costs	7,850,684	1,182,876	1,890,331	2,346,038	13,269,929
Outside services, and artist fees	1,846,564	260,663	510,686	771,656	3,389,569
Advertising, printing, and postage	86,518	41,587	526,361	29,263	683,729
Supplies and plants	613,724	31,167	37,744	318,102	1,000,737
Hardware and software	177,135	60,556	173,077	80,310	491,078
Rental and lease	261,934	12,579	24,737	95,626	394,876
Merchant, accounting, and permit fees	41,519	607,947	12,107	17,771	679,344
Cost of retail and beverage sales	554,674	-	-	-	554,674
Travel, meals and events	159,530	86,147	9,479	18,238	273,394
Utilities and telephone	202,792	26,561	48,204	36,566	314,123
Repairs and maintenance	391,373	49,852	64,907	20,644	526,776
Insurance	249,562	34,187	44,443	13,675	341,867
Other	<u>236,173</u>	<u>29,079</u>	<u>74,546</u>	<u>81,429</u>	<u>421,227</u>
Total before depreciation and amortization	12,672,182	2,423,201	3,416,622	3,829,318	22,341,323
Depreciation and amortization	<u>1,041,629</u>	<u>142,689</u>	<u>185,495</u>	<u>57,076</u>	<u>1,426,889</u>
 Total Functional Expenses	 <u>\$ 13,713,811</u>	 <u>\$ 2,565,890</u>	 <u>\$ 3,602,117</u>	 <u>\$ 3,886,394</u>	 <u>\$ 23,768,212</u>

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Change in net assets	\$ 6,516,678	\$ 6,682,184
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	1,409,683	1,426,889
Change in discount on contributions receivable	(66,363)	(211,033)
Change in cash surrender value of life insurance	(56,665)	(26,901)
Change in value of split-interest agreements	(3,000)	(3,000)
Amortization of deferred gift shop liability	(45,455)	(45,550)
Realized gains on investments	(1,640,067)	(8,002)
Unrealized gains on investments	(2,512,865)	(1,973,547)
Loss (gain) on disposal/sale of property and equipment	261,765	(1,087)
Contributions restricted for endowment	(24,610)	(15,855)
Contributions restricted for investment in long-lived assets	(1,966,574)	(3,116,789)
Non-cash lease expense	132,421	128,404
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Decrease (increase) in:		
Contributions receivable	(47,977)	7,567,989
Other current assets	(126,403)	(1,142,386)
Beneficial interest in remainder trust	(95,000)	6,000
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(298,805)	1,167,059
Deferred revenue	(101,304)	(484,226)
Annuity payment liability	164	253
Operating lease liability	(132,421)	(128,404)
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,203,202	9,821,998
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from sale of investments	79,050,601	11,779,947
Purchase of investments	(78,504,494)	(21,885,103)
Change in other assets	(1,326,831)	(159,890)
Purchase of property and equipment	(7,741,938)	(2,461,960)
Net cash used in investing activities	(8,522,662)	(12,727,006)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from contributions restricted for endowment	24,610	15,855
Proceeds from contributions restricted for investment in long-lived assets	4,641,419	(1,369,242)
Payments on long-term debt	(107,631)	(103,934)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	4,558,398	(1,457,321)
NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(2,761,062)	(4,362,329)
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	17,496,732	21,859,061
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$ 14,735,670	\$ 17,496,732
SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 24,141	\$ 27,837
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSE OF NON-CASH INFORMATION		
Property and equipment additions included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 848,784	\$ -
Assets acquired in exchange for operating lease obligations as a result of adoption of ASC 842	\$ -	\$ 397,953
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,638,694	\$ 9,298,497
Cash and cash equivalents restricted to investment in long-lived assets and improvements	3,971,321	8,036,675
Cash and cash equivalents restricted for endowment	125,655	161,560
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 14,735,670	\$ 17,496,732

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies

Nature of operations – *Desert Botanical Garden, Inc.* ("DBG"), an Arizona nonprofit corporation, was formed in 1937 as an educational and scientific institution devoted to the conservation, display, study and dissemination of knowledge regarding desert plants. Located on 140 acres in Papago Park, Phoenix, Arizona, DBG has more than 50,000 individual plants representing approximately 4,800 taxa (species) from the deserts of the world. Research facilities include a botanical library with over 8,879 books and 500 serial publications on deserts and desert plants, and a herbarium that houses more than 100,000 dried plant specimens collected primarily from Arizona and northern Mexico. Educational programs include classes, field trips, lectures and workshops on desert plants and desert related subjects.

DBG is supported primarily by contributions, memberships from individuals and corporations, research grants, admission fees, educational program fees, special events, and retail sales.

Principles of consolidation – The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of DBG, Desert Botanical Garden Foundation (the "Foundation"), and DBG Agave, LLC (collectively, the "Garden"). All significant intercompany transactions and accounts, which relate primarily to DBG's beneficial interest in the net assets of the Foundation, have been eliminated in consolidation.

Desert Botanical Garden Foundation is a nonprofit corporation and was incorporated under the laws of the state of Arizona in August 2008. The Foundation was organized for educational and charitable purposes for the benefit of, and to carry out certain purposes of, DBG. The Foundation was inactive for the period from its inception (August 2008) through September 30, 2008. From October 1, 2008 through September 30, 2024, the net amount of cash, investments, split interest agreements and contributions receivable related to the endowment that had been transferred from DBG to the Foundation totaled approximately \$8,452,000. No amounts were transferred to the Foundation during the years ended September 30, 2024 or 2023. The Foundation distributed approximately \$731,000 and \$731,000 to DBG as a draw on accumulated investment earnings for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

DBG Agave, LLC ("DBG Agave") is an Arizona limited liability company organized by DBG in December 2010. DBG is the sole member of DBG Agave. DBG Agave was created for the purpose of receiving and holding contributed interests in real estate, should DBG receive any such contributions in the future. DBG Agave has been inactive from inception (December 2010) through September 30, 2024, and had no assets or liabilities as of September 30, 2024 or 2023.

Basis of presentation – The accompanying consolidated financial statements are presented in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 958-205, *Not-for-Profit Organizations – Presentation of Financial Statements*. Under FASB ASC 958-205, the Garden is required to report information regarding their consolidated financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

The Garden maintains its accounts on the accrual basis of accounting. Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified as follows:

Net assets without donor restrictions

Net asset without donor restrictions are net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the Garden. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the Garden's management and the Board of Trustees.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Net assets with donor restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are net assets subject to stipulations imposed by donors and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Garden or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Donor restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets.

Management's use of estimates – The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents – Cash and cash equivalents include cash and highly liquid investments that are readily convertible into cash and have original maturities of three months or less. At times, cash and cash equivalent balances may exceed amounts insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). The Garden believes it mitigates any risks by depositing cash and investing in cash equivalents with major financial institutions. At September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Garden's uninsured cash balances totaled approximately \$14,677,000 and \$16,754,000, respectively.

Accounts receivable – Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. The Garden does not require collateral for accounts receivable. Past due status is determined based upon invoice due date. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a charge to earnings and a credit to a valuation allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the valuation allowance and a credit to accounts receivable. At September 30, 2024 and 2023, accounts receivable are considered by management to be collectible in full; accordingly, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been provided. Accounts receivable totaled approximately \$165,000 and \$171,000 at September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are included in other current assets in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

Contributions receivable – The Garden's contributions receivable consist primarily of bequests receivable and promises to give from individuals, employees and members of the Board of Trustees. Credit risk is limited due to the receipt of prior contributions from many of the individuals and their standing in the community, as well as the Garden's relationship with employees and members of the Board of Trustees.

Bequests receivable – Bequests receivable are recognized in the period that the Garden receives notification that it is a beneficiary under a court-validated will or irrevocable agreement, the trustee or estate representative has provided information regarding the nature and value of the estate assets and liabilities, and any conditions have been substantially met. Bequests receivable are stated at the estimated net amount the Garden expects to receive, based upon the estimated fair value of the estate (net of potential fees and expenses) and the Garden's percentage interest as a beneficiary. Future actual bequest collections typically differ from estimates. At September 30, 2024 and 2023 there were no bequests receivable.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Promises to give – Unconditional promises to give are recognized as revenues in the period the promise is received and as assets, decreases of liabilities, or decreases of expenses depending on the form of the benefits received. Unconditional promises to give that are to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the fair value of their estimated future cash flows as of the date of the promise to give through the use of a present value technique. In periods subsequent to initial recognition, promises to give are reported at the amount management expects to collect and are discounted over the collection period using the same discount rate as determined at the time of initial recognition. The discount rate determined at the initial recognition of the pledge receivable is based upon management’s assessment of many factors including when the pledge receivable is expected to be collected, the creditworthiness of the other parties, the Garden’s past collection experience and its policies concerning the enforcement of promises to give, expectations about possible variations in the amount or timing, or both, of the cash flows, and other factors concerning the pledge receivable’s collectability. Amortization of the discounts is included in contributions in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets. Conditional promises to give are not included as support until the conditions are met. Promises to give at September 30, 2024 and 2023 are considered by management to be collectible in full, and accordingly, an allowance for uncollectible promises to give is not considered necessary.

Inventories – Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or net realizable value using the average cost method and consist primarily of liquor for events. Inventories totaled approximately \$25,000 and \$36,000 at September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and are included in other current assets in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

Beneficial interest in remainder trust – The Garden has a beneficial interest in a remainder trust. The trust's assets include primarily corporate stocks, mutual funds and government bonds. Under the trust agreement, other beneficiaries retain the right to receive quarterly distributions over the term of the trust (the lifetime of such beneficiaries). Upon the death of these beneficiaries, the remaining trust assets are to be distributed to the Garden, subject to a donor restriction that the amounts be invested in perpetuity as part of the Garden's endowment.

Investments – The Garden accounts for their equity securities in accordance with FASB ASC 958-321, *Not-for-Profit Entities – Investments – Equity Securities* and their debt securities in accordance with FASB ASC 958-320, *Not-for-Profit Entities – Investments – Debt Securities*. Under FASB ASC 958-320 and FASB ASC 958-321, the Garden reports investments in equity and debt securities at fair value. The fair values of investments are based on quoted market prices or net asset value (“NAV”). Investment income or loss (including unrealized and realized gains and losses on investments, interest, and dividends, and net of investment fees) is included in net assets without donor restrictions unless the associated income or loss is restricted by donor.

Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect account balances and the amounts reported in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. In accordance with the investment policies of the Garden, proceeds from investments which have matured are placed in a money market account until they are re-invested.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Fair value measurement – FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, establishes a common definition for fair value to be applied to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requiring the use of fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and expands disclosures about such fair value measurements. It also establishes a hierarchy for ranking the quality and reliability of the information used to determine fair values by requiring that assets and liabilities carried at fair value be classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories:

- Level 1: Unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, unadjusted quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

For assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis, the fair value hierarchy requires the use of observable market data when available. In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the fair value measurement has been determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Joint venture – The Garden owns a 25% interest in Flora & Fauna, LLC ("F&F, LLC"), a joint venture created in May 2008 to facilitate the sale of real estate in circumstances where donors contribute real estate jointly to the Garden and other nonprofit organizations. The Garden does not retain control of F&F, LLC; however, the Garden's ownership interest creates both the ability to exercise significant influence over F&F, LLC and an ongoing economic interest in the net assets of F&F, LLC. Accordingly, the Garden reports its interest in the net assets of F&F, LLC, as well as any changes in the net assets of F&F, LLC, in a manner similar to the equity method of accounting for investments in common stock. During the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, F&F, LLC had no activity and as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, F&F, LLC had no assets or liabilities. Thus, there is no balance recorded in the consolidated financial statements for this joint venture.

Property and equipment – Purchased property and equipment is recorded at cost and donated property and equipment is recorded at fair value as of the date contributed. All acquisitions of property and equipment in excess of \$10,000 and all expenditures for repairs and maintenance that materially prolong the useful lives of assets are capitalized. When property and equipment is sold or otherwise disposed of, the asset and related accumulated depreciation account is relieved and any gain or loss is included in operations.

Property and equipment has been acquired since the Garden began operations in 1937. Property and equipment acquired in earlier years, where information concerning purchase cost was not generally available, have been recorded at amounts established for insurance purposes in 1980. Property and equipment acquired since 1980 has been recorded at purchased cost or, if contributed, at fair value on the date of gift. In 1980, accumulated depreciation was established by calculating depreciation retroactive from asset acquisition dates to 1980. Property and equipment lives were determined based on the period from acquisition to 1980, plus their remaining estimated useful lives based on the current condition and planned use of the property and equipment. Subsequent acquisitions of property and equipment are recorded at cost or estimated fair value at the date of gift.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Depreciation of property and equipment is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated range of useful lives:

Buildings and building improvements	10 - 50 years
Ground installations	5 - 30 years
Office furniture, fixtures and equipment	7 years
Computer equipment and technology	3 - 5 years
Machinery and equipment	2 - 20 years
Master plan for buildings and exhibits	10 years
Vehicles	5 - 10 years

Donations of property and equipment are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as revenues with donor restrictions. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those donated assets must be maintained, the Garden reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service as instructed by the donor.

Life insurance policies – The Garden is the beneficiary of several donated life insurance policies with face values totaling \$1,025,000 which are restricted for the Garden's endowment. The cash surrender values of these policies totaled approximately \$293,000 and \$236,000 at September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The Garden is also the beneficiary of a donated life insurance policy with a face value of \$50,000 which is restricted to The Saguaro Initiative campaign. The cash surrender value of this policy totaled approximately \$25,000 at September 30, 2024 and 2023.

Changes in the value of these life insurance policies amounted to an increase of approximately \$57,000 and \$27,000, respectively, and are included in other revenue in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

Impairment of long-lived assets – The Garden accounts for long-lived assets in accordance with the provisions of FASB ASC 360, *Property, Plant and Equipment*. FASB ASC 360 requires that long-lived assets be reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of an asset to future undiscounted net cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets. Assets to be disposed of are reported at the lower of the carrying amount or fair value less costs to sell. No impairment charges were recorded during the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

Deferred revenue – Deferred revenue consists primarily of unearned membership revenues and cash collected for certain events and classes that will take place in the next fiscal year.

Contributions – The Garden evaluates grants and contributions for evidence of the transfer of commensurate value from the Garden to the grantor or resource provider. The transfer of commensurate value from the Garden to the grantor or resource provider may include instances when a) the goods or services provided by the Garden directly benefit the grantor or resource provider or are for the sole use of the grantor or resource provider or b) the grantor or resource provider obtains proprietary rights or other privileges from the goods or services provided by the Garden. When such factors exist, the Garden accounts for the grants or contributions as exchange transactions under ASC 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, or other appropriate guidance. In the absence of these factors, the Garden accounts for the awards under the contribution accounting model.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

In the absence of the transfer of commensurate value from the Garden to the resource provider, the Garden evaluates the contribution for criteria indicating the existence of measurable barriers to entitlement for the Garden or the right of return to the resource provider. A barrier to entitlement is subject to judgment and generally represents an unambiguous threshold for entitlement that provides clarity to both the Garden and resource provider whether the threshold has been met and when. These factors may include measurable performance thresholds or limited discretion on the part of the Garden to use the funds. Should the existence of a measurable barrier to entitlement exist and be accompanied by a right of return of the funds to the resource provider or release of the resource provider from the obligation, the contribution is treated as a conditional contribution. If both the barrier to entitlement and right of return do not exist, the contribution is unconditional.

The Garden recognizes amounts received from unconditional contributions at the time the Garden receives notification of the award. Contributions that include conditions imposed by the grantor or resource provider are recognized when those conditions are met by the Garden.

The Garden accounts for contributions in accordance with FASB ASC 958-605, *Not-for-Profit Entities – Revenue Recognition*. In accordance with FASB ASC 958-605, contributions received are recorded as contributions with donor restrictions or contributions without donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. Donor-restricted support is reported as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions on the consolidated statement of activities and change in net assets depending on the nature of the restriction. All contributions are considered to be available for general use unless specifically restricted by the donor. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the consolidated statement of activities and change in net assets as net assets released from restrictions. Restricted support where restrictions are met in the same period as the donation is made is shown as additions to contributions without donor restrictions. Additionally, contributions of land, buildings and equipment without donor stipulations concerning the use of such long-lived assets are reported as contributions without donor restrictions. Contributions of cash or other assets to be used to acquire land, buildings and equipment with such donor stipulations are reported as contributions with donor restrictions. The restrictions are considered to be released at the time such long-lived assets are placed into service.

During the 2019 through 2024 fiscal years, the Garden received various conditional contributions totaling approximately \$2,630,000. The conditions include achievement of specified metrics of plant research, the availability of funding, and progress on the research conducted during various periods between fiscal years 2019 through 2024. As of September 30, 2024, a portion of the conditions have been met and the Garden recognized approximately \$689,000 as contributions revenue, with approximately \$231,000 recognized as contributions revenue during prior fiscal years as conditions were met. The remaining \$1,710,000 has not been recorded in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 2024.

Donated non-financial assets (in-kinds) – In September 2020, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (“ASU”) No. 2020-07, *Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets*. The Garden implemented ASU 2020-07 during the year ended September 30, 2022 and presents contributed nonfinancial assets separately on the consolidated statement of activities and change in net assets as in-kind contributions.

The Garden recognizes donations of materials at their estimated fair value on the date received. Donated services are recognized as contributions, in accordance with FASB ASC 958-605, if the services (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

The Garden receives various in-kind contributions in the form of donated services, supplies, and other materials. In-kind contributions are valued using estimated prices of identical or similar services and products in the local retail markets (Level 2 inputs). The Garden's general practice is to utilize donated items at the program level for which the items were intended to support and to monetize donated auction or plant related items at the event for which the items were intended to support.

During the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, there were no donor restrictions on the in-kind contributions. During the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Garden monetized in-kind contributions of approximately \$21,000 and \$57,000, respectively.

Contributed services include approximately \$571,000 and \$490,000 related to volunteer services for horticultural and research programs that require specialized skills and enhance nonfinancial assets for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. In addition, a substantial number of other volunteers have donated significant amounts of their time to the Garden. However, no amounts have been reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements for these other volunteer services as they did not qualify for recording under the guidelines of FASB ASC 958-605.

For the year ended September 30, 2024, in-kind contributions consist of the following:

	Contributed Services	Supplies and Plants	Advertising, Printing, and Postage	Total
Program	\$ 570,827	\$ 89,868	\$ -	\$ 660,695
General and administrative	2,750	-	99,500	102,250
Marketing, retail, and visitor services	-	22,503	-	22,503
Fundraising	4,550	20,619	-	25,169
Total in-kinds	<u>\$ 578,127</u>	<u>\$ 132,990</u>	<u>\$ 99,500</u>	<u>\$ 810,617</u>

For the year ended September 30, 2023, in-kind contributions consist of the following:

	Contributed Services	Supplies and Plants	Advertising, Printing, and Postage	Total
Program	\$ 490,082	\$ 245,853	\$ -	\$ 735,935
General and administrative	3,767	-	71,572	75,339
Marketing, retail, and visitor services	-	10,329	-	10,329
Fundraising	2,170	86,824	-	88,994
Total in-kinds	<u>\$ 496,019</u>	<u>\$ 343,006</u>	<u>\$ 71,572</u>	<u>\$ 910,597</u>

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Special events revenue – The Garden conducts special events in which a portion of the gross proceeds paid by the participant represents payment for the direct cost of the benefits received by the participant at the event. Unless a verifiable, objective reason exists to demonstrate otherwise, the fair value of meals and entertainment provided at special events is measured at the actual cost to the Garden. The direct costs of the special events which ultimately benefit the donor rather than the Garden are included in special events revenues and simultaneously recorded as costs of direct donor benefits. Proceeds from special events are recognized as revenue when the event occurs. All proceeds received in excess of the direct costs are recorded as gross profit on special events in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets. Direct costs incurred prior to the events are recorded as other current assets in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position until the event occurs, at which time they are recognized as special events costs.

Revenue from contracts with customers – The Garden adopted FASB ASU No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*, effective October 1, 2020 using a modified retrospective approach to contracts that were not completed as of this date. Under the modified retrospective approach, the guidance is applied to the most current period presented, recognizing the cumulative effect of the adoption change as an adjustment to beginning net assets.

As a result of the adoption, the Garden has multiple revenue streams that are accounted for as exchange transactions in accordance with ASC 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, as described below. The Garden's revenue from contracts with customers is generated from programs and fees as well as the sale of products to customers. These revenue streams predominantly contain a single delivery element and revenue is recognized at a single point in time in which ownership, risks, and rewards transfer. One exception is membership revenue, which is recognized over the membership period.

Memberships – Members can join the Garden for annual periods and there are various membership levels for a member to choose from that provide different benefits. The Garden has allocated the total membership transaction price to the benefits available at each level using the residual value approach. The residual value, if any, is recognized as a contribution at the time the membership begins. The remaining identified transaction price is associated with performance obligations that are recognized over time as the Garden stands ready to deliver and includes admission to the Garden. Members generally pay the annual fee in advance. Unearned membership fees are included in deferred revenue in the consolidated statements of financial position.

Admissions – Admissions are reported at an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Garden expects to be entitled in exchange for providing services to their customers. Admission fees grant the customer the right to enter the Garden for the day. As an admission ticket is for a given day, the Garden recognizes the revenue at the point in time in which entry is granted, regardless of whether the customer actually enters the Garden. Customers may pay in advance of or on the date of entry, generally resulting in contract liabilities. Unearned admissions revenue is included in deferred revenue in the consolidated statements of financial position.

Retail sales, beverage sales, educational classes, facility rental and concessions – Revenues are reported at an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Garden expects to be entitled to in exchange for the goods and services provided. Amounts received are recorded as revenue at the point in time the goods or services are transferred to the customer. Payment is due at the time of the sale or in advance. Unearned revenue is included in deferred revenue in the consolidated statements of financial position.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Substantially all of the Garden's contracts with customers include a single performance obligation to transfer the promised good or service. The Garden does not have significant financing components as payment is generally received in a customary time frame from the customers. The contracts do not contain a material amount of variable consideration. At contract inception, the Garden evaluates the probability of collecting the transaction price based on the history of payments by the customers.

Contract liabilities, which are classified within deferred revenue in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position, are as follows at September 30:

	2024	2023	2022
Unearned membership revenue	\$ 1,821,800	\$ 1,971,202	\$ 2,356,615
Unearned admissions revenue	42,233	35,097	35,694
Unearned education and facility rental revenue	321,369	274,942	330,004
Unearned special event and other revenue	91,088	96,553	139,803
Total contract liabilities	\$ 2,276,490	\$ 2,377,794	\$ 2,862,116

Functional allocation of expenses – The costs of providing various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets. The consolidated statements of functional expenses presents the natural classification detail of expense by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the program and supporting services benefited based on personnel activity and other appropriate allocation methods. Such allocations are determined by management on an equitable basis.

The departmental expenses that are allocated by natural classification include the following:

Salaries and wages and employee related expenses	
Information Technology (IT)	Number of FTEs
Facilities and security	Square feet of space used
Events	Time incurred
IT costs included in other expenses	Number of FTEs
Facilities and security costs included in outside services, supplies and plants, travel, meals, and events, repairs and maintenance, rental and leases, utilities and telephone, and other expenses	Square feet of space used
Depreciation and amortization	Square feet of space used

Advertising – The Garden uses advertising to promote its program to the various groups it serves. Advertising costs are charged to operations as incurred. Advertising expense totaled approximately \$356,000 (including in-kind advertising of approximately \$100,000) for the year ended September 30, 2024, and has been included in advertising, printing and postage in the accompanying consolidated statements of functional expenses. For the year ended September 30, 2023, advertising expense totaled approximately \$434,000 (including in-kind advertising of approximately \$72,000).

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Income taxes – DBG and the Foundation qualify as tax-exempt organizations under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) and, accordingly, there is no provision for income taxes. In addition, DBG and the Foundation qualify for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170 of the IRC and have been classified as organizations that are not private foundations. DBG Agave is a disregarded entity for tax purposes. Income determined to be unrelated business taxable income would be taxable.

DBG and the Foundation file information returns in the U.S. federal jurisdiction and in certain state and local jurisdictions when there is taxable income. As of September 30, 2024, U.S. federal information returns for years ended prior to September 30, 2020 and state returns for years ended prior to September 30, 2019 were closed to assessment. Interest and penalties, if any, are accrued as a component of administration expenses when assessed.

The Garden accounts for uncertain tax positions in accordance with the provisions of FASB ASC 740, *Income Taxes* by applying a more-likely-than-not threshold to the recognition and de-recognition of uncertain tax positions in earnings in the year of such change. The Garden evaluates potential uncertain tax positions, if any, on a continual basis through review of their policies and procedures, review of their regular tax filings, and discussions with outside experts. The Garden has identified its status as an exempt organization as a tax position; however, the Garden has determined that such tax position does not result in an uncertainty that requires recognition.

Recent accounting pronouncements – In June 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2016-03, *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments (ASU 2016-13)*, which replaces the incurred loss method of estimating credit losses with an expected loss method referred to as the current expected credit loss (“CECL”) model. The CECL model is applicable to the measurement of credit losses on financial assets measured at amortized cost, including trade receivables. Under the CECL model, an entity measures all expected credit losses for financial assets held at the reporting date based on historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts. The standard expands the disclosure requirements regarding an entity’s assumptions, models, and methods for estimating the allowance for credit losses. The Garden adopted Topic 326 in fiscal year 2024 with no significant impact on the consolidated financial statements.

Effective October 1, 2022, the Garden adopted FASB ASU 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)* using the modified retrospective approach. Upon adoption of Topic 842, the Garden elected the package of practical expedients permitted under the transition guidance within the new standard, which among other things, allowed the Garden to not reassess whether a contract is or contains a lease, carry forward the historical lease classification, and use the hindsight approach when determining the lease term. In addition, the Garden made an accounting policy election not to separate non-lease components from lease components for all existing classes of underlying assets. The Garden also made an accounting policy election to not record right-of-use (“ROU”) assets and lease liabilities for leases with an initial term of twelve months or less on the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position. Upon adoption as of October 1, 2023, the Garden recognized approximately \$398,000 of operating lease right-of-use assets.

The Garden determines if a contract or arrangement is, or contains, a lease at inception. ROU assets represent the Garden’s right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent an obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. The Garden’s lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain that the option will be exercised.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(1) Operations and summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

Subsequent events – The Garden has evaluated subsequent events through January 28, 2025, which is the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued.

(2) Contributions receivable

Contributions receivable consisted of the following at September 30:

	2024	2023
Promises to give - restricted for a specified purpose		
Endowment	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000
Hazel Hare Center for Plant Science	1,937,202	4,477,196
Other programs	426,639	353,344
Promises to give - without donor restrictions	540,192	700,361
Total contributions receivable	2,914,033	5,540,901
Less: unamortized discount	(147,780)	(214,143)
Contributions receivable, net	\$ 2,766,253	\$ 5,326,758

The estimated cash flows for contributions receivable were discounted over the collection period using management determined risk-adjusted discount rates which ranged from 3.58% to 3.98%. Contributions receivable (before the unamortized discount and any valuation allowance) are due as follows at September 30:

	2024	2023
Contributions receivable due in less than one year	\$ 789,504	\$ 3,596,263
Contributions receivable due in one to five years	2,114,529	1,934,638
Contributions receivable due thereafter	10,000	10,000
Total contributions receivable	2,914,033	5,540,901
Discount to present value	(147,780)	(214,143)
Net contributions receivable	\$ 2,766,253	\$ 5,326,758

(3) Investments

Investments consist of the following at September 30:

	2024	2023
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 255,983	\$ -
Mutual Funds - Equity		
Domestic	14,909,907	8,359,354
International	-	2,384,495
Mutual Funds - Bonds	397,969	3,750,775
Equity Securities	869,118	678,100
US Treasury Bonds	11,191,405	10,833,913
Private Equity Limited Partnerships	239,074	131,851
Hedge Funds	1,964,824	612,363
Real Estate Income Trust (REIT)	529,396	-
Total	\$ 30,357,676	\$ 26,750,851

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(3) Investments (continued)

Investments include amounts held for endowment, investment in long-lived assets and amounts held in short-term investments available for normal operating expenses. Accordingly, investments are classified as both current and non-current assets in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

The following summarizes the investment income for the year ended September 30, 2024:

	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Interest and dividends	\$ 425,202	\$ 451,331	\$ 876,533
Unrealized gains	426,772	2,086,093	2,512,865
Realized gains	457,985	1,182,082	1,640,067
Brokerage fees	-	(91,991)	(91,991)
Net Investment income	\$ 1,309,959	\$ 3,627,515	\$ 4,937,474

The following summarizes the investment loss for the year ended September 30, 2023:

	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total
Interest and dividends	\$ 212,576	\$ 388,339	\$ 600,915
Unrealized gains	387,716	1,585,831	1,973,547
Realized gains (losses)	(15,363)	23,365	8,002
Brokerage fees	-	(100,580)	(100,580)
Net Investment income	\$ 584,929	\$ 1,896,955	\$ 2,481,884

Investment earnings from endowments are classified as net assets with donor restrictions.

(4) Property and equipment

Property and equipment consists of the following at September 30:

	2024	2023
Buidings and building improvements	\$ 21,540,055	\$ 21,970,347
Ground installations	20,268,051	17,600,672
Computer equipment and technology	2,000,134	2,000,134
Office furniture, fixtures and equipment	1,413,109	1,411,268
Master plan for buildings and exhibits	583,268	583,268
Machinery and equipment	1,146,519	1,056,397
Vehicles	185,102	185,102
Construction in progress	8,650,000	3,151,713
Total property and equipment	55,786,238	47,958,901
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	(26,100,355)	(25,192,292)
Net property and equipment	\$ 29,685,883	\$ 22,766,609

Depreciation and amortization expense was \$1,409,683 and \$1,426,889 for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(4) Property and equipment (continued)

During 2022, the Garden launched the Hazel Hare Center for Plant Science ("HHPCS") Campaign in order to support phase two of a plan developed to revitalize and renovate the HHPCS. Total construction consists of architectural and engineering plans and site improvements totaling approximately \$5,800,000 through the year ended September 30, 2024. The project is expected to be completed by early 2025. The total anticipated cost of the project is approximately \$15 million, of which, approximately \$12 million is expected to be funded through HHPCS Campaign contributions.

Construction in progress at September 30, 2024 and 2023 also includes the renovation of the Children and Family Garden. Estimated costs to complete is approximately \$10 million and no timeline has yet been established for completion. The project is being funded largely through contributions.

(5) Collections

Collections include the Garden's library and living plant collection, which are on display for the general public. These collection items are not capitalized by the Garden. The Garden's library consists of over 500 botanical periodicals and over 8,879 rare books, including floristic, ecological and horticultural works that relate to the deserts of the world. The library also includes materials on botanical illustration, plant taxonomy and nomenclature, edible and useful plants, rare and endangered plants, and desert ecology and conservation.

The herbarium collection is available for use by staff, volunteers, and researchers globally. Based on an independent study conducted in 2005 by an advisor from Arizona State University, a value of \$20 was estimated for each unprocessed herbarium specimen and a value of \$35 was estimated for each processed herbarium specimen. Adjusting these amounts in 2024 for the annual Consumer Price Index ("CPI"), the Garden estimates that the value of each unprocessed specimen is approximately \$31 and the processed specimen value is approximately \$54, for an estimated total of herbarium specimens in the approximate value of \$5,710,000. In conformity with the practice followed by many gardens, specimens contributed to the Garden are not included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

Costs of purchasing collection items are included as a change in net assets without donor restrictions in program expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets. The Garden's policy is to not dispose or otherwise sell collection items, however, should such a need arise, the Garden's policy is to use the proceeds from deaccessioned collection items for the acquisition of new collection items and/or the direct care of existing collections. The Garden defines direct care as an investment that enhances the life, usefulness, or quality of a garden's collections. During the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, purchased acquisitions and de-accessions of collection items were not significant.

(6) Charitable gift annuities

The Garden is party to several charitable gift annuities. Under these agreements, the Garden has received a total of \$155,000. The agreements provide for payments to the donors over the term of the agreement (the donors' expected lifetimes) which total approximately \$2,000 each quarter. The fair value of the assets received by the Garden was recorded as contributions with donor restrictions at the inception of the agreement, based upon restrictions specified by the donors. At the inception of each agreement, a liability was recorded for the present value of the estimated annuity amounts payable to the beneficiaries over the expected term of the agreement using discount rates ranging from 2.20% to 6.00%.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(6) Charitable gift annuities (continued)

The annuity liability balances are reduced by payments to the beneficiaries. Adjustments to the value of the annuity liabilities related to changes in present value or actuarial assumptions during the term of the gift annuity agreements are recognized as changes in the value of split interest agreements within other support and revenue in the consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets. The net change in the value of the gift annuity liabilities for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (not including cash payments to beneficiaries) was an increase of approximately \$3,000 and \$3,000, respectively.

(7) Line of credit

DBG has a line of credit with a bank. Maximum borrowings available under the line of credit total \$1,500,000. Advances under this line of credit bear interest, payable monthly, at the Adjusted Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") plus 3% (7.96% and 8.31% at September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively). The line of credit was renewed through June 2025. No amounts were outstanding under the line of credit as of September 30, 2024 and 2023. There was no interest expense incurred for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

The line of credit agreement includes certain financial covenants, including maintenance of a minimum ratio of unrestricted cash and investment balances to funded debt and a requirement to meet a minimum threshold for changes in net assets without donor restrictions. The line of credit agreement also includes certain nonfinancial covenants, including timely submission of audited financial statements.

(8) Long-term debt

Effective August 1, 2019, DBG entered into a \$1,000,000 note payable agreement with a nonprofit community foundation to finance certain capital projects. The note is unsecured and bears interest, payable monthly, at 3.50% per annum. Effective April 2020, the note requires monthly payments of \$10,981 beginning December 1, 2020, and continuing through December 1, 2029, at which time the outstanding principal and accrued interest are due. The note is subject to certain financial and nonfinancial covenants. The note was repaid in full in November 2024.

Interest expense incurred was \$23,827 and \$27,534 for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Annual principal payments on the long-term debt are scheduled as follows:

Years Ending September 30.

2025	\$	111,459
2026		115,423
2027		119,528
2028		123,780
2029		128,182
Thereafter		<u>32,752</u>
Total future maturities		631,124
Less current portion		<u>(111,459)</u>
Total future maturities, less current portion	\$	<u>519,665</u>

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(9) Net assets with donor restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for purposes or periods as follows at September 30:

	2024	2023
Subject to expenditure for a specified purpose		
Community engagement	\$ 331,983	\$ 304,650
Education programs	443,149	287,537
Hazel Hare Center for Plant Science	11,553,529	10,244,406
Research	643,922	352,931
Other Garden exhibits / improvements	2,066,435	3,310,544
Other purpose restrictions	37,295	232,264
Total net assets restricted for a specified purpose	15,076,313	14,732,332
Subject to expenditure over time		
Earnings on endowments	4,633,901	1,743,202
Subject to restriction in perpetuity		
Contributions receivable, net	7,841	7,841
Cash surrender value of life insurance	293,010	236,345
Beneficial interest in remainder trust	363,000	268,000
Assets held under endowment	14,366,852	14,342,242
Total net assets held in perpetuity	15,030,703	14,854,428
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 34,740,917	\$ 31,329,962

(10) Net assets released from donor restrictions

Net asset released from restriction consist of the following for the year ended September 30:

	2024	2023
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions:		
The Saguaro Initiative - Undesignated	\$ -	\$ 119,142
Community engagement	304,650	373,562
Education programs	63,988	10,234
Research	158,761	290,904
Other Garden exhibits / improvements	1,911,201	86
Other purpose restrictions	188,609	19,986
Total satisfaction of purpose restrictions	2,627,209	813,914
Expiration of time restrictions	736,816	733,882
Total net assets released from restrictions	\$ 3,364,025	\$ 1,547,796

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(11) Net assets without donor restrictions

The Garden's Board of Trustees has designated portions of the net assets without donor restrictions to set aside funds for various anticipated future uses. The funds are primarily invested in fixed income and money market funds. Balances held and the Board's intended use as of September 30 were as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Huizingh Working Capital Fund To help ensure the long-term financial stability of the Garden by managing cash flow using this as an internal line of credit	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000
Asset Replacement Reserve Intended to provide funds for repair or replacement of buildings, equipment, and other capital assets needed for the effective operation of the Garden	\$4,829,652	\$4,580,513
Opportunity Reserve Intended to provide funds to meet special targets of opportunity or needs that further the Garden's mission which may or may not have specific expectations of incremental or long-term increased income	\$2,202,287	\$2,089,960
Emergency Reserve To provide a ready source of funds for unexpected material downturns in the Garden's cash flow or financial condition	\$2,189,130	\$2,075,736
CapEx Reserve To provide a ready source of funds for the purchase and/or Construction of certain building grounds components, furniture, fixtures, equipment, and other capital assets to minimize the potential for unanticipated financial shortfalls that might impact the Garden's operations	\$5,318,190	\$5,045,982

(12) Endowments

The Garden's endowment consists of funds established for the future prosperity of the Garden. The endowment includes only donor-restricted endowment funds. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

In September 2008, the State of Arizona enacted ARS§10-11801 et seq Management of Charitable Funds Act ("MCFA"). The Board of Trustees of the Garden has interpreted MCFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Garden classifies as net assets restricted in perpetuity (a) the original value of gifts donated to the perpetual endowment, and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the perpetual endowment.

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified as net assets restricted in perpetuity is classified as net assets with donor restrictions that are subject to purpose or time restrictions based upon the presence or absence of donor restrictions and are appropriated for expenditure by the Garden in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by MCFA.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(12) Endowments (continued)

In accordance with MCFA, the Garden considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- The duration and preservation of the fund
- The purposes of the Garden and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- General economic conditions
- The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- Other resources of the Garden
- The investment policies of the Garden

Endowment net asset with donor restrictions composition by type of fund as of September 30 were as follows:

	2024	2023
Donor restricted endowments - held in perpetuity	\$ 14,366,852	\$ 14,342,242
Accumulated earnings on donor endowments subject to spending policies	4,633,901	1,743,202
Endowment net assets	\$ 19,000,753	\$ 16,085,444

The changes in endowment net assets with donor restrictions for the years ended September 30 are as follows:

	2024	2023
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 16,085,444	\$ 14,906,516
Investment return:		
Investment income	359,340	287,759
Net appreciation	3,268,175	1,609,196
Proceeds from contributions and collections	24,610	15,855
Appropriations of endowment assets for expenditure	(736,816)	(733,882)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 19,000,753	\$ 16,085,444

The Garden has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Under this policy the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. The long-term objective of the Garden is to generate a total return greater than the inflation rate and annual distributions over a complete market cycle with an emphasis on reducing volatility through prudent diversification. The rate of return objective is measured and evaluated over a long-term time horizon of 5-year periods or more. Due to capital market volatility, the return may vary significantly over shorter period. The Garden's annual appropriations are at the discretion of the Foundation's Board of Directors unless specific instructions were provided by the endowment donors.

The Foundation endowment includes a portion known as the Webster Charitable Trust which had a value of approximately \$900,000 at September 30, 2024 and 2023. The entire endowment, including the Webster Trust, was established for the future prosperity of the Garden.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(12) Endowments (continued)

The Foundation Board directs that on October 1 of each year, or the first business day thereafter, an amount equal to 5.0% of the Webster trust, and up to 4.5% of the balance of the endowment, be distributed from the Foundation to the Garden. Average assets are calculated based on the preceding 12 quarter ends.

In July 2022, the Foundation's Board of Directors approved appropriation for expenditure of \$731,240 to be distributed in October 2022 for use in fiscal year 2023. As a result, these assets are classified as current assets in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position.

In July 2023, the Foundation's Board of Directors approved appropriation for expenditure of \$731,417 to be distributed in October 2023 for use in fiscal year 2024. As a result, these assets are classified as current assets in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position.

In July 2024, the Foundation's Board of Directors approved appropriation for expenditure of \$723,229 to be distributed in October 2024 for use in fiscal year 2025. As a result, these assets are classified as current assets in the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position.

From time to time, certain donor-restricted endowment funds may have fair values less than the amount required to be maintained by donors or by law (underwater endowments). The Board of Directors, in accordance with the endowment spending policy, does permit distributions to reduce the value of the endowment funds below the original value of donor contributions, subject to the maintenance of a minimum protected value as defined in the endowment spending policy. There were no such deficiencies at September 30, 2024 or 2023.

(13) Commitments and contingencies

Leases – The Garden has operating leases for golf carts and printers/copiers. The Garden assesses whether an arrangement qualifies as a lease (i.e. conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration) at inception and only reassesses its determination if the terms and conditions of the arrangement are changed. The right-of-use asset and lease liability, current and long-term are recorded as individual, separate line items in the consolidated statement of financial position as of September 30, 2024. As of September 30, 2024, the weighted-average remaining lease term was 1.03 years and the weighted-average discount rate was 4.25%.

Rent expense associated with the leases with noncancellable terms in excess of one year was \$141,165 for 2024.

Minimum future rental payments under these noncancellable leases are as follows:

Years Ending September 30,

2025	\$ 128,969
2026	11,331
Total lease payments	140,300
Less: interest	(3,172)
Present value of lease liabilities	<u>\$ 137,128</u>

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(13) Commitments and contingencies (continued)

The Garden also leases the land on which the Garden is located from the City of Phoenix for \$1 per year. The lease provides for automatic renewals for terms of five years each. The current term expires in June 2027. Since there is not commensurate consideration exchanged for the use of the space it does not meet the definition of a lease under ASC 842.

On November 28, 1988, the Garden signed agreements with the City of Phoenix whereby \$1,000,000 was received for the repair and refurbishment of the Webster Auditorium complex and related projects such as a new parking lot and improvements to water and sewage systems. The refurbishment of the auditorium and the other related construction projects were completed during 1990. In consideration of the amount received, the Garden committed to provide certain landscape consulting services to the City of Phoenix for a period of thirty-five years which expired in 2023.

Gift shop expansion – During the year ended September 30, 2018, the Garden entered into an agreement with the third-party vendor that operates the Garden's gift shop. The terms of the agreement provided for the expansion of the gift shop premises at a cost of approximately \$500,000, initially funded by the third-party vendor and subject to repayment by the Garden should the Garden terminate the agreement (other than as a result of default by the third-party vendor) prior to September 2029. The amount subject to potential repayment under this agreement is determined on a straight-line basis over the ten-year term of the agreement. Annual amortization of approximately \$45,000 is amortized to revenue and is included in retail sales in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets. The remaining balance of approximately \$227,300 and \$272,700 subject to potential repayment at September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, is included in deferred revenue in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

Litigation – From time to time, the Garden is involved in legal proceedings which are defended and handled in the ordinary course of business. Management believes that the results of these legal proceedings will not have a material adverse effect on the Garden's consolidated financial condition.

Employee Retention Tax Credit (“ERTC”) – During 2022, the Garden determined that they qualified for an ERTC, as provided under the Federal Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (“CARES” Act) and subsequently amended by the Consolidated Appropriations Act. The Garden accounted for the tax credit as a conditional contribution and the total amount of approximately \$2.2 million was recorded as a contribution in the accompanying consolidated statement of activities and change in net assets for the year ended September 30, 2022, with a corresponding contribution receivable as of September 30, 2022. Under the terms of the program, the Garden must incur qualifying wage or health insurance costs and have either suspended operations under governmental order or experienced specified declines in gross receipts. If conditions are not met, any amount of credit received is refundable to the government and the Garden may be subject to fines and penalties. The amounts were collected in full in May 2023.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(14) Fair value measurement

The following table sets forth the level, within the fair value hierarchy of the Garden's assets, other than investments measured at NAV as a practical expedient, as of September 30, 2024:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Recurring fair value measurements</u>				
Mutual Funds - Equity				
Domestic	\$ 14,909,907	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,909,907
International	-	-	-	-
Mutual Funds - Bonds	397,969	-	-	397,969
Equity Securities	869,118	-	-	869,118
US Treasury Bonds	11,191,405	-	-	11,191,405
Real Estate Income Trust (REIT)	-	-	529,396	529,396
Total investments	27,368,399	-	529,396	27,897,795
Beneficial interest in remainder trust	-	-	363,000	363,000
Total recurring fair value measurements	<u>\$ 27,368,399</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 892,396</u>	<u>\$ 28,260,795</u>

The following table sets forth the level, within the fair value hierarchy of the Garden's assets, other than investments measured at NAV as a practical expedient, as of September 30, 2023:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Recurring fair value measurements</u>				
Mutual Funds - Equity				
Domestic	\$ 8,359,354	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,359,354
International	2,384,495	-	-	2,384,495
Mutual Funds - Bonds	3,750,775	-	-	3,750,775
US Treasury Bonds	678,100	-	-	678,100
Equity Securities	10,833,913	-	-	10,833,913
Total investments	26,006,637	-	-	26,006,637
Beneficial interest in remainder trust	-	-	268,000	268,000
Total recurring fair value measurements	<u>\$ 26,006,637</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 268,000</u>	<u>\$ 26,274,637</u>

Real Estate Income Trust – The real estate income trust is a non-listed, perpetual life real estate investment trust (“REIT”) which qualifies as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”) for U.S. federal income tax purposes. The REIT invests primarily in stabilized, income-generating commercial real estate across asset classes in the United States and, to a lesser extent, outside the United States. The REIT currently operates in nine reportable segments: Rental Housing, Industrial, Net Lease, Data Centers, Hospitality, Self-Storage, Retail, and Office properties, and Investments in Real Estate Debt. The fair value of the investment is based on the NAV per unit provided by the fund manager as well as the fact that the holder has limited to no ability to withdraw their investment in a timely manner, as withdrawals are restricted and may need to meet certain criteria to withdraw.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(14) Fair value measurement (continued)

Beneficial interest in remainder trust – The Garden's beneficial interest in a remainder trust is initially measured based upon the present value of the estimated future cash flows and is subsequently adjusted for changes in present value or actuarial assumptions during the term of the trust. Such adjustments represented an increase of approximately \$95,000 for the year ended September 30, 2024 and a decrease of approximately \$6,000 for the year ended September 30, 2023, and are included in other in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and change in net assets. The unit of account for fair value measurement related to this beneficial interest is the beneficial interest itself, not the underlying assets of the trust. There are no unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical beneficial interests (Level 1 inputs) and there are no other observable inputs in active or inactive markets specific to beneficial interests (Level 2 inputs). Accordingly, the fair value of the beneficial interest is based upon unobservable inputs for the beneficial interest (Level 3 inputs).

For the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, there were no transfers between Level 1, Level 2, and Level 3 assets.

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, the Garden is required to disclose the nature and risks of the investments reported at NAV. Investments reported at NAV as a practical expedient are excluded from the fair value hierarchy. The following table summarizes the nature and risk of investments reported at NAV as a practical expedient as of September 30, 2024 and 2023:

	Fair Value		Unfunded Commitments		Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Private equity limited partnerships (a)	\$ 239,074	\$ 131,851	\$ 55,964	\$ -	n/a	n/a
Hedge funds (b)	1,964,824	612,363	680,146	1,148,499	Quarterly, annually	60 days
Total investments measured at NAV	\$ 2,203,898	\$ 744,214	\$ 736,110	\$ 1,148,499		

(a) Private equity limited partnerships - This class includes two offshore private equity funds. The objective of the funds is to realize attractive long-term total returns by investing principally in a broad range of private equity funds, which in turn, will invest in different private equity strategies, primarily venture capital, growth equity and buyout. Prior to the termination of the funds, no shareholder shall have the right to redeem any shares without the consent of the Manager. The Manager is not expected to grant such consent, and the funds does not contemplate having assets available for redemption prior to the end of the term of the Fund. At September 30, 2024 unfunded commitments totaled \$55,964.

(b) Hedge funds - The hedge fund investments consist of four separate hedge fund investments which are largely multi-fund pools commonly referred to as a "fund of funds". For the most part, hedge funds invest in a diversified group of investment vehicles including private credit. Most of the underlying hedge funds use independent fund administrators. The "fund of funds" hedge fund vehicles are priced monthly by BNY Mellon Alternative Investment Services ("BNY AIS"), one of the largest independent fund administrators in the world. BNY AIS compiles the prices from each underlying hedge fund administrator to determine the monthly valuation for each multi-fund pool. Upon completion of the fund valuation, BNY AIS then computes the monthly individual investor valuations based upon their ownership share of each pool and provides this information to each investor's custodian.

The majority of the hedge funds can be redeemed annually or quarterly with 60 days' notice after a defined lock up period. At September 30, 2024 and 2023 unfunded commitments totaled \$680,146 and \$1,148,499, respectively.

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(15) Employee benefit plans

The Garden has a 401(k)-profit sharing plan (the "Plan"), which covers substantially all employees after specified periods of service and eligibility requirements have been met. The Garden's contributions are based upon a fixed percentage of the employee's base pay. Contribution percentages are established in the Plan documents and are determined annually by the Garden's Board of Trustees. The Garden's contributions were approximately \$442,000 and \$400,000 for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The Garden also has a 457(b) non-qualified deferred compensation retirement plan (the "Non-Qualified 457(b) Plan") covering the current Executive Director. The Non-Qualified 457(b) Plan provides for employee contributions. An employee is 100% vested in any elective contributions to the Non-Qualified 457(b) Plan, plus any investment earnings or losses. At September 30, 2024 and 2023, while the Garden has set aside approximately \$299,000 and \$231,000, respectively, in a separate account (representing accumulated participant contributions, plus earnings thereon), these funds remain available to the general creditors of the Garden.

(16) Concentrations

Support and revenue – For the year ended September 30, 2024, one donor represented approximately 13% of total contribution revenue. For the year ended September 30, 2023, the Garden did not receive any contributions from donors representing more than 10% of total contributions for the year.

Contributions receivable – For the year ended September 30, 2024, the Garden recorded contributions receivable from two donors that represented approximately 55% of total contributions receivable for the year. For the year ended September 30, 2023, the Garden recorded contributions receivable from two donors that represented approximately 59% of total contributions receivable for the year.

Related party contributions – Contributions from employees and members of the Board of Trustees totaled \$186,792 and \$328,308 for the years ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Contributions receivable from employees and members of the Board of Trustees totaled \$854,043 and \$1,327,653 as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

(17) Liquidity and availability of resources

Financial assets available for general expenditure as of September 30 are as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 14,735,670	\$ 17,496,732
Contributions receivable, net	2,766,253	5,326,758
Accounts receivable, net	165,000	171,000
Investments	<u>30,357,676</u>	<u>26,750,851</u>
Total financial assets available within one year	48,024,599	49,745,341
Less: Amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year:		
Net assets with donor restrictions	(33,361,678)	(30,094,200)
Designated by the Board of Trustees	<u>(14,662,921)</u>	<u>(15,792,191)</u>
Total amounts unavailable for general expenditure within one year	<u>(48,024,599)</u>	<u>(45,886,391)</u>
Financial assets available to meet cash needs for general expenditure within one year after board designations	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,858,950</u>

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023

(17) Liquidity and availability of resources (continued)

The Garden monitors cash flows on a monthly basis and the liquidity plan has a goal to maintain cash on hand and short-term investments to meet normal operating expenses, which are on average approximately \$1.9 million per month.

The Garden's cash flows have seasonal variations during the year attributable to events and exhibits normally scheduled during the months of October – May. As such, both an internal and external line of credit are available to manage cash flows due to the seasonality of business. The Board of Trustees has established the Huizingh Working Capital Fund of \$2,000,000 as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, to ensure the long-term financial stability of the Garden, and position it to respond to varying economic conditions as an internal line of credit. To help manage unanticipated liquidity needs, the Garden may also draw upon \$1,500,000 of funds available on a bank line of credit (Note 7).

Occasionally, the Board designates a portion of any operating surplus to its board-designated reserves of Opportunity Reserve, Emergency Reserve, Asset Replacement Reserve, and Cap Ex Reserve, which are available with Board approval. The Garden does not intend to spend these reserves for purposes other than those designated by the Board, however they could be available to fund current operations, if necessary, through Board resolution.

The Board may also designate a portion of any operating surplus to the Desert Botanical Garden Foundation. The Foundation allocates no more than 4.5% of its endowment to the Garden's operating budget, and may allocate additional funds, if necessary, as approved by the Foundation's Board.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

To the Board of Trustee of

Desert Botanical Garden, Inc. and Affiliates

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of ***Desert Botanical Garden, Inc. and Affiliates*** (collectively, the "Organization") as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and our report thereon dated January 28, 2025, which expresses an unmodified opinion on those consolidated financial statements, appears on pages 1 and 2. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic consolidated financial statements as a whole. The consolidating statement of financial position and consolidating statement of activities and change in net assets on pages 33 and 34 are presented for the purposes of additional analysis of the consolidated financial statements rather than to present the financial position and results of operations of the individual organizations and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. The consolidating information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The consolidating information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the consolidating information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements taken as a whole.

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

January 28, 2025

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

September 30, 2024

ASSETS

	<u>DBG</u>	<u>Foundation</u>	<u>Eliminations</u>	<u>Consolidated</u>
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,977,926	\$ 660,768	\$ -	\$ 10,638,694
Investments	11,430,847	-	-	11,430,847
Contributions receivable, net	789,504	-	-	789,504
Other current assets	<u>1,943,817</u>	<u>19,212</u>	<u>(19,212)</u>	<u>1,943,817</u>
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	24,142,094	679,980	(19,212)	24,802,862
CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE, net, less current portion	-	-	-	-
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, net	22,809,565	-	-	22,809,565
OPERATING RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS	137,128	-	-	137,128
OTHER ASSETS	1,585,678	-	-	1,585,678
BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN NET ASSETS OF DBG FOUNDATION	19,587,955	-	(19,587,955)	-
ASSETS RESTRICTED TO INVESTMENT IN LONG-LIVED ASSETS AND IMPROVEMENTS				
Cash and cash equivalents	3,971,321	-	-	3,971,321
Investments	774,960	-	-	774,960
Contributions receivable, net	1,968,908	-	-	1,968,908
Construction in process	<u>6,876,318</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,876,318</u>
ASSETS RESTRICTED FOR ENDOWMENT				
Cash and cash equivalents	-	125,655	-	125,655
Investments	-	18,151,869	-	18,151,869
Contributions receivable, net	-	7,841	-	7,841
Beneficial interest in remainder trust	-	363,000	-	363,000
Cash surrender value of life insurance policies	<u>-</u>	<u>293,010</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>293,010</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 81,853,927</u>	<u>\$ 19,621,355</u>	<u>\$ (19,607,167)</u>	<u>\$ 81,868,115</u>

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Current portion of long-term debt	\$ 111,459	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 111,459
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	3,358,582	-	(19,212)	3,339,370
Deferred revenue	2,354,402	-	-	2,354,402
Current portion of annuity payment liability	2,014	5,600	-	7,614
Current portion of operating lease liability	<u>125,856</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>125,856</u>
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	5,952,313	5,600	(19,212)	5,938,701
DEFERRED REVENUE, less current portion	149,361	-	-	149,361
ANNUITY PAYMENT LIABILITY, less current portion	19,106	27,800	-	46,906
LONG-TERM DEBT, less current portion	519,665	-	-	519,665
OPERATING LEASE LIABILITY, less current portion	<u>11,272</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,272</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>6,651,717</u>	<u>33,400</u>	<u>(19,212)</u>	<u>6,665,905</u>
NET ASSETS				
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS				
Designated	16,539,259	-	-	16,539,259
Undesignated	<u>23,922,034</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>23,922,034</u>
NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	40,461,293	-	-	40,461,293
NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS	<u>34,740,917</u>	<u>19,587,955</u>	<u>(19,587,955)</u>	<u>34,740,917</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS	<u>75,202,210</u>	<u>19,587,955</u>	<u>(19,587,955)</u>	<u>75,202,210</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u>\$ 81,853,927</u>	<u>\$ 19,621,355</u>	<u>\$ (19,607,167)</u>	<u>\$ 81,868,115</u>

See Independent Auditors' Report on Supplementary Information

DESERT BOTANICAL GARDEN, INC. AND AFFILIATES

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS

Year Ended September 30, 2024

	<u>DBG</u>	<u>Foundation</u>	<u>Eliminations</u>	<u>Consolidated</u>
SUPPORT AND REVENUE				
Retail sales	\$ 2,382,967	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,382,967
Cost of retail sales	<u>(345,541)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(345,541)</u>
Gross profit on retail sales	<u>2,037,426</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,037,426</u>
Beverage sales	867,997	-	-	867,997
Cost of beverage sales	<u>(169,649)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(169,649)</u>
Gross profit on beverage sales	<u>698,348</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>698,348</u>
Total gross profit on retail and beverage sales	<u>2,735,774</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,735,774</u>
Contributions				
Contributions of cash and other financial assets	6,625,172	24,610	(731,418)	5,918,364
In-kind contributions	810,617	-	-	810,617
Admissions	9,398,033	-	-	9,398,033
Memberships	3,737,506	-	-	3,737,506
Governmental contracts	693,707	-	-	693,707
Educational classes	120,350	-	-	120,350
Facility rental and concessions	627,922	-	-	627,922
Investment income	1,309,959	3,627,515	-	4,937,474
Change in beneficial interest in net assets of DBG Foundation	3,063,275	-	(3,063,275)	-
Other	<u>14,764</u>	<u>147,966</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>162,730</u>
Total support and revenue before special events	<u>29,137,079</u>	<u>3,800,091</u>	<u>(3,794,693)</u>	<u>29,142,477</u>
Special events revenue	3,328,877	-	-	3,328,877
Less costs of direct donor benefits	<u>(1,372,915)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,372,915)</u>
Gross profit on special events	<u>1,955,962</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,955,962</u>
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	<u>31,093,041</u>	<u>3,800,091</u>	<u>(3,794,693)</u>	<u>31,098,439</u>
EXPENSES				
Program	15,291,091	-	-	15,291,091
General and administrative	2,549,939	731,775	(731,418)	2,550,296
Marketing, retail, visitor services	3,693,463	5,041	-	3,698,504
Fundraising	<u>2,780,105</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,780,105</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>24,314,598</u>	<u>736,816</u>	<u>(731,418)</u>	<u>24,319,996</u>
LOSS ON DISPOSAL OF PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT	<u>(261,765)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(261,765)</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	<u>6,516,678</u>	<u>3,063,275</u>	<u>(3,063,275)</u>	<u>6,516,678</u>
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>68,685,532</u>	<u>16,524,680</u>	<u>(16,524,680)</u>	<u>68,685,532</u>
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 75,202,210</u>	<u>\$ 19,587,955</u>	<u>\$ (19,587,955)</u>	<u>\$ 75,202,210</u>